First Regular Session Seventy-fifth General Assembly STATE OF COLORADO

DRAFT

LLS NO. 25-0497.01 Conrad Imel x2313

HOUSE BILL

HOUSE SPONSORSHIP

Weinberg,

(None),

SENATE SPONSORSHIP

BILL TOPIC: Constitutional Carry of a Handgun **DEADLINES:** Finalize by: 1/21/2025 File by: 1/24/2025

A BILL FOR AN ACT

101 **CONCERNING THE AUTHORITY TO CARRY A HANDGUN.**

Bill Summary

(Note: This summary applies to this bill as introduced and does not reflect any amendments that may be subsequently adopted. If this bill passes third reading in the house of introduction, a bill summary that applies to the reengrossed version of this bill will be available at <u>http://leg.colorado.gov</u>.)

The bill grants a person who is at least 21 years of age and permitted to possess a handgun pursuant to federal and state law the same authority to carry a concealed handgun as a person who holds a permit to carry a concealed handgun (permit). A person who carries a concealed handgun without a permit has the same rights, limitations, and authority to carry as a person who holds a permit. A person may obtain a permit for the purpose of using the permit to carry a concealed handgun in another state that recognizes a Colorado permit.

Capital letters or bold & italic numbers indicate new material to be added to existing law. Dashes through the words indicate deletions from existing law. Under existing law, a permit is valid for 5 years. The bill makes a permit valid for the life of the permit holder. Existing permits, other than temporary emergency permits, are converted to lifetime permits. Because the bill makes permits valid for the life of the holder, the bill repeals provisions relating to the renewal of permits. The bill repeals the temporary emergency permit to carry a concealed handgun.

The bill repeals local government authority to regulate open or concealed carry of a handgun, including repealing the authority of special districts and the governing boards of institutions of higher education, as applicable.

1 *Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Colorado:* 2 SECTION 1. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-105, amend 3 (2)(c) and (2)(f); and add (2)(g) and (3) as follows: 4 18-12-105. Unlawfully carrying a concealed weapon - unlawful 5 possession of weapons - concealed carry of a handgun without a 6 permit. (2) It is not an offense pursuant to this section if the defendant 7 was: 8 (c) A person who, at the time of carrying a concealed weapon, 9 held a valid written permit to carry a concealed weapon issued pursuant 10 to section 18-12-105.1, as it existed prior to its repeal, or, if the weapon 11 involved was a handgun, held a valid permit to carry a concealed handgun 12 or a temporary emergency permit issued pursuant to part 2 of this article 13 ARTICLE 12; except that it shall be IS an offense under this section if the 14 person was carrying a concealed handgun in violation of the provisions 15 of section 18-12-214; or 16 (f) A United States probation officer or a United States pretrial 17 services officer while on duty and serving in the state of Colorado under 18 the authority of rules and regulations promulgated by the judicial 19 conference of the United States; OR 20 (g) LAWFULLY CARRYING A CONCEALED HANDGUN PURSUANT TO

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1 THE AUTHORITY GRANTED IN SUBSECTION (3) OF THIS SECTION.

(3) (a) A PERSON WHO IS AT LEAST TWENTY-ONE YEARS OF AGE
AND IS PERMITTED TO POSSESS A HANDGUN PURSUANT TO FEDERAL AND
STATE LAW HAS THE SAME AUTHORITY TO CARRY A CONCEALED
HANDGUN, AND IS SUBJECT TO THE SAME LIMITATIONS, AS A PERSON WHO
HOLDS A PERMIT TO CARRY A CONCEALED HANDGUN, AS SET FORTH IN
SECTION 18-12-214.

8 (b) NOTHING IN THIS SUBSECTION (3) PROHIBITS A PERSON FROM
9 APPLYING FOR AND OBTAINING A PERMIT TO CARRY A CONCEALED
10 HANDGUN PURSUANT TO PART 2 OF THIS ARTICLE 12 FOR THE PURPOSE OF
11 USING THE PERMIT TO CARRY A CONCEALED HANDGUN IN A STATE THAT
12 RECOGNIZES THE VALIDITY OF A PERMIT ISSUED IN COLORADO.

SECTION 2. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-105.3, amend
(2)(e) and (4)(a) as follows:

15 18-12-105.3. Unlawful carrying of a firearm in government
 buildings - penalty - definitions - repeal. (2) This section does not
 apply to:

(e) A person who holds a valid permit to carry a concealed
handgun or a temporary emergency permit issued pursuant to part 2 of
this article 12, OR WHO IS LAWFULLY CARRYING A CONCEALED HANDGUN
PURSUANT TO THE AUTHORITY GRANTED IN SECTION 18-12-105 (3), who
is carrying a concealed handgun in the adjacent parking area of a location
listed in subsection (1) of this section.

(4) (a) This section does not prohibit a local government from
enacting an ordinance, regulation, or other law pursuant to section
18-12-214 or 29-11.7-104 that prohibits a person from carrying a firearm
OTHER THAN A HANDGUN in a specified place.

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1	SECTION 3. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-105.5, amend
2	(3) introductory portion and $(3)(d.5)$ introductory portion as follows:
3	18-12-105.5. Unlawfully carrying a weapon - unlawful
4	possession of weapons - school, college, or university grounds -
5	definition. (3) It is not an offense under PURSUANT TO this section if:
6	(d.5) The weapon involved was a handgun, the person held a valid
7	permit to carry a concealed handgun or a temporary emergency permit
8	issued pursuant to part 2 of this article 12 OR WHO IS LAWFULLY
9	CARRYING A CONCEALED HANDGUN PURSUANT TO THE AUTHORITY
10	GRANTED IN SECTION 18-12-105 (3), and the person is carrying the
11	concealed handgun:
12	SECTION 4. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-106, amend
13	(1)(d) as follows:
14	18-12-106. Prohibited use of weapons - definitions. (1) A
15	person commits a class 1 misdemeanor if:
16	(d) The person has in his or her possession POSSESSES a firearm
17	while the person is under the influence of intoxicating liquor or of a
18	controlled substance, as defined in section 18-18-102 (5). Possession of
19	a permit issued under PURSUANT TO section 18-12-105.1, as it existed
20	prior to its repeal, or possession of a permit or a temporary emergency
21	permit issued pursuant to part 2 of this article ARTICLE 12 is no NOT A
22	defense to a violation of this subsection (1).
23	SECTION 5. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-201, amend
24	(1)(c), (2)(a), and (2)(b); and repeal (1)(d) and (2)(c) as follows:
25	18-12-201. Legislative declaration. (1) The general assembly
26	finds that:
27	(c) Inconsistency regarding issuance of permits results in the

1	arbitrary and capricious denial of permits to carry concealed handguns
2	based on the jurisdiction of residence rather than the qualifications for
3	obtaining a permit; AND
4	(d) Officials of local governments are uniquely equipped to make
5	determinations as to where concealed handguns can be carried in their
6	local jurisdictions; and
7	(2) Based on the findings specified in subsection (1) of this
8	section, the general assembly concludes that:
9	(a) The criteria and procedures for issuing permits to carry
10	concealed handguns is a matter of statewide concern; AND
11	(b) It is necessary to provide statewide uniform standards for
12	issuing permits to carry concealed handguns for self-defense. and
13	(c) Whether concealed handguns can be carried in a specific area
14	is a matter of state and local concern.
15	SECTION 6. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-202, amend
16	(6) as follows:
17	18-12-202. Definitions - repeal. As used in this part 2, unless the
18	context otherwise requires:
19	(6) "Permit" means a permit to carry a concealed handgun issued
20	pursuant to the provisions of this part 2. except that "permit" does not
21	include a temporary emergency permit issued pursuant to section
22	18-12-209.
23	SECTION 7. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-202.5, amend
24	(4)(c) and (5) as follows:
25	18-12-202.5. Concealed handgun training class - refresher
26	class - rules. (4) (c) A training certificate issued for the completion of a
27	refresher class is valid for renewal of a permit to carry a concealed

handgun pursuant to section 18-12-211, but is not valid for an initial
application for a permit to carry a concealed handgun pursuant to section
18-12-203 (1)(h)(VI).

4 (5) A verified instructor shall provide a training certificate that 5 includes the printed name and original signature of the class instructor to 6 any student who completes a concealed handgun training class or a 7 refresher class so that the student may submit the certificate to a sheriff 8 as part of an initial application for or an application for renewal of, a 9 permit to carry a concealed handgun. The training certificate must clearly 10 indicate whether THAT the student completed a concealed handgun 11 training class or AND NOT a refresher class.

SECTION 8. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-202.7, amend
(2)(a) as follows:

14 18-12-202.7. Concealed handgun training class - instructor
 15 verification. (2) To become a verified instructor, an applicant must:

16 (a) Hold a valid permit to carry a concealed handgun issued
17 pursuant this part 2; that is not a temporary emergency permit issued
18 pursuant to section 18-12-209; and

SECTION 9. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-203, amend
(3)(a) as follows:

18-12-203. Criteria for obtaining a permit. (3) (a) The sheriff
shall deny OR revoke or refuse to renew a permit if an applicant or a
permittee fails to meet one of the criteria listed in subsection (1) of this
section and may deny OR revoke or refuse to renew a permit on the
grounds specified in subsection (2) of this section.

26 SECTION 10. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-204, amend
27 (1)(b) and (3)(a) introductory portion; repeal (2)(b); and add (1)(c) as

1 follows:

18-12-204. Permit contents - validity - carrying requirements.
(1) (b) A permit is valid for a period of five years after the date of
issuance and may be renewed as provided in section 18-12-211 THE LIFE
OF THE PERMIT HOLDER UNLESS SUSPENDED OR REVOKED. A permit issued
pursuant to this part 2 including a temporary emergency permit issued
pursuant to section 18-12-209, is effective in all areas of the state, except
as otherwise provided in section 18-12-214.

9 (c) A PERMIT, OTHER THAN A TEMPORARY EMERGENCY PERMIT, 10 ISSUED PURSUANT TO THIS PART 2 PRIOR TO THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS 11 SUBSECTION (1)(c) THAT IS VALID ON THE EFFECTIVE DATE OF THIS 12 SUBSECTION (1)(c) DOES NOT EXPIRE AND IS VALID FOR THE LIFE OF THE 13 PERMIT HOLDER UNLESS SUSPENDED OR REVOKED. THE ISSUING SHERIFF 14 SHALL ISSUE A PERMITTEE A REPLACEMENT PERMIT WITHOUT AN 15 EXPIRATION DATE UPON REQUEST OF THE PERMITTEE AND RECEIPT OF A 16 FIFTEEN DOLLAR FEE.

17 (2) (b) The provisions of paragraph (a) of this subsection (2) apply
 18 to temporary emergency permits issued pursuant to section 18-12-209.

(3) (a) A person who may lawfully possess a handgun may carry
a handgun under the following circumstances without obtaining a permit
and the handgun shall not be IS NOT considered concealed:

SECTION 11. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-205, amend
(5) as follows:

18-12-205. Sheriff - application - procedure - background
check. (5) The sheriff in each county or city and county in the state shall
establish the amount of the new and renewal permit fees FEE within his
or her THE SHERIFF'S jurisdiction. The amount of the new and renewal

permit fees shall FEE MUST comply with the limits specified in paragraph
 (b) of subsection (2) SUBSECTION (2)(b) of this section and section
 18-12-211 (1), respectively. The fee amounts shall AND MUST reflect the
 actual direct and indirect costs to the sheriff of processing permit
 applications and renewal applications pursuant to this part 2.
 SECTION 12. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-207, amend

6 SECTION 12. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-207, amend
7 (1) as follows:

8 **18-12-207. Judicial review - permit denial - permit suspension** 9 **- permit revocation.** (1) If a sheriff denies a permit application refuses 10 to renew a permit, or suspends or revokes a permit, the applicant or 11 permittee may seek judicial review of the sheriff's decision. The applicant 12 or permittee may seek judicial review either in lieu of or subsequent to the 13 sheriff's second review.

SECTION 13. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-208, amend
(1) and (2)(a) as follows:

16 18-12-208. Colorado bureau of investigation - duties. (1) Upon 17 receipt of a permit applicant's fingerprints from a sheriff SUBMITTED 18 pursuant to section 18-12-205 (4), or upon a sheriff's request pursuant to 19 section 18-12-211 (1), the bureau shall process the full set of fingerprints 20 to obtain any available state criminal justice information or federal 21 information pursuant to section 16-21-103 (5) C.R.S., and shall report any 22 information received to the sheriff. In addition, within ten days after 23 receiving the fingerprints, the bureau shall forward one set of the 24 fingerprints to the federal bureau of investigation for processing to obtain 25 any available state criminal justice information or federal information.

26 (2) The bureau shall use the fingerprints received pursuant to this27 part 2 solely for the purposes of:

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- 1
- (a) Obtaining information for the issuance or renewal of permits;
- 2 and

3 SECTION 14. In Colorado Revised Statutes, repeal 18-12-209
4 as follows:

5 **18-12-209.** Issuance by sheriffs of temporary emergency 6 permits. (1) Notwithstanding any provisions of this part 2 to the 7 contrary, a sheriff, as provided in this section, may issue a temporary 8 emergency permit to carry a concealed handgun to a person whom the 9 sheriff has reason to believe may be in immediate danger.

10 (2) (a) To receive a temporary emergency permit, a person shall 11 submit to the sheriff of the county or city and county in which the person 12 resides or in which the circumstances giving rise to the emergency exist 13 the items specified in section 18-12-205; except that an applicant for a 14 temporary emergency permit need not submit documentary evidence 15 demonstrating competence with a handgun as required under section 16 18-12-205 (3)(a), and the applicant shall submit a temporary permit fee 17 not to exceed twenty-five dollars, as set by the sheriff. Upon receipt of the 18 documents and fee, the sheriff shall request that the bureau conduct a 19 criminal history record check of the bureau files and a search of the 20 national instant criminal background check system. The sheriff may issue 21 a temporary emergency permit to the applicant if the sheriff determines 22 the person may be in immediate danger and the criminal history record 23 check shows that the applicant meets the criteria specified in section 24 18-12-203; except that the applicant need not demonstrate competence 25 with a handgun and the applicant may be eighteen years of age or older. 26 (b) (I) A temporary emergency permit issued pursuant to this 27 section is valid for a period of ninety days after the date of issuance. Prior

1	to or within ten days after expiration of a temporary emergency permit,
2	the permittee may apply to the sheriff of the county or city and county in
3	which the person resides or in which the circumstances giving rise to the
4	emergency exist for renewal of the permit. The sheriff may renew a
5	temporary emergency permit once for an additional ninety-day period;
6	except that, if the permittee is younger than twenty-one years of age, the
7	sheriff may renew the temporary emergency permit for subsequent
8	ninety-day periods until the permittee reaches twenty-one years of age.
9	(II) If the sheriff is not the same sheriff who issued the temporary
10	emergency permit to the permittee:
11	(A) The permittee shall submit to the renewing sheriff, in addition
12	to the materials described in section 18-12-205, a legible photocopy of the
13	temporary emergency permit; and
14	(B) The renewing sheriff shall contact the office of the sheriff
15	who issued the temporary emergency permit and confirm that the issuing
16	sheriff has not revoked or suspended the temporary emergency permit.
17	SECTION 15. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-210, repeal
18	(3) as follows:
19	18-12-210. Maintenance of permit - address change - invalidity
20	of permit. (3) The provisions of this section apply to temporary
21	emergency permits issued pursuant to section 18-12-209.
22	SECTION 16. In Colorado Revised Statutes, repeal as it will
23	become effective July 1, 2025, 18-12-211 as follows:
24	18-12-211. Renewal of permits. (1) (a) Within one hundred
25	twenty days prior to expiration of a permit, the permittee may obtain a
26	renewal form from the sheriff of the county or city and county in which
27	the permittee resides or from the sheriff of the county or city and county

1	in which the permittee maintains a secondary residence or owns or leases
2	real property used by the permittee in a business and renew the permit by
3	demonstrating competence with a handgun, as described in subsection (3)
4	of this section, and submitting to the sheriff a completed renewal form;
5	an affidavit stating that the permittee remains qualified pursuant to the
6	criteria specified in section 18-12-203 (1)(a) to (1)(g); and the required
7	renewal fee not to exceed fifty dollars, as set by the sheriff pursuant to
8	section 18-12-205 (5). The renewal form must meet the requirements
9	specified in section 18-12-205 (1) for an application.
10	(b) If the sheriff is not the same sheriff who issued the permit to
11	the permittee:
12	(I) The permittee shall submit to the renewing sheriff, in addition
13	to the materials described in paragraph (a) of this subsection (1), a legible
14	photocopy of the permit; and
15	(II) The renewing sheriff shall contact the office of the sheriff
16	who issued the permit and confirm that the issuing sheriff has not revoked
17	or suspended the permit.
18	(c) The sheriff shall verify pursuant to section 18-12-205 (4) that
19	the permittee meets the criteria specified in section 18-12-203 (1)(a) to
20	(1)(g) and is not a danger as described in section 18-12-203 (2) and shall
21	either renew or deny the renewal of the permit in accordance with the
22	provisions of section 18-12-206 (1). If the sheriff denies renewal of a
23	permit, the permittee may seek a second review of the renewal application
24	by the sheriff and may submit additional information for the record. The
25	permittee may also seek judicial review as provided in section 18-12-207.
26	(2) A permittee who fails to file a renewal form on or before the
27	permit expiration date may renew the permit by paying a late fee of

1	fifteen dollars in addition to the renewal fee established pursuant to
2	subsection (1) of this section. No permit shall be renewed six months or
3	more after its expiration date, and the permit shall be deemed to have
4	permanently expired. A person whose permit has permanently expired
5	may reapply for a permit, but the person shall submit an application for
6	a permit and the fee required pursuant to section 18-12-205. A person
7	who knowingly and intentionally files false or misleading information or
8	deliberately omits material information required under this section is
9	subject to criminal prosecution for perjury under section 18-8-503.
10	(3) A permittee seeking renewal pursuant to this section may
11	demonstrate competence with a handgun by submitting:
12	(a) Evidence of demonstrating competence with firearms through
13	participation in organized shooting competitions, current military service,
14	or current certification as a peace officer pursuant to article 2.5 of title 16;
15	(b) Evidence that, at the time the application is submitted, the
16	applicant is a verified instructor;
17	(c) Proof of honorable discharge from a branch of the United
18	States armed forces that reflects pistol qualifications obtained within the
19	ten years preceding submittal of the renewal form;
20	(d) A certificate showing retirement from a Colorado law
21	enforcement agency that reflects pistol qualifications obtained within the
22	ten years preceding submittal of the renewal form; or
23	(e) A training certificate that includes the original signature of the
24	class instructor from a concealed handgun training class or a refresher
25	class, described in section 18-12-202.5, obtained within six months prior
26	to submitting a renewal form.
27	SECTION 17. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-212, amend

1 (2) as follows:

2 **18-12-212.** Exemption. (2) Notwithstanding any provision of this 3 part 2 to the contrary, a retired peace officer, level I or Ia, as defined in 4 section 18-1-901 (3)(1)(I) and (3)(1)(II), as said THE section existed prior 5 to its repeal in 2003, within the first five years after retirement may obtain 6 a permit by submitting to the sheriff of the jurisdiction in which the 7 retired peace officer resides a letter signed by the sheriff or chief of police 8 of the jurisdiction by which the peace officer was employed immediately prior to retirement attesting that the retired officer meets the criteria 9 10 specified in section 18-12-203 (1). A retired peace officer who submits 11 a letter pursuant to this subsection (2) is not subject to the fingerprint or 12 criminal history check requirements specified in this part 2 and is not 13 required to pay the permit application fee. Upon receipt of a letter 14 submitted pursuant to this subsection (2), the sheriff shall issue the 15 permit. A permit issued pursuant to this subsection (2) may not be 16 renewed. Upon expiration of the permit, the permittee may apply for a 17 new permit as provided in this part 2. 18 SECTION 18. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 18-12-214, amend 19 (1)(a); and **repeal** (1)(c), (2.5), and (6) as follows: 20 18-12-214. Authority granted by permit - carrying

restrictions. (1) (a) A permit to carry a concealed handgun authorizes the
permittee to carry a concealed handgun in all areas of the state, except as
specifically limited in this section. A permit does not authorize the
permittee to use a handgun in a manner that would violate a provision of
state law. A LOCAL GOVERNMENT DOES NOT HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO
ADOPT OR ENFORCE AN ORDINANCE OR RESOLUTION THAT CONFLICTS WITH
ANY PROVISION OF THIS PART 2.

1 (c) (I) A local government, including a special district, or the 2 governing board of an institution of higher education, including the board 3 of directors of the Auraria higher education center, may enact an 4 ordinance, resolution, rule, or other regulation that prohibits a permittee 5 from carrying a concealed handgun in a building or specific area within 6 the local government's or governing board's jurisdiction, or for a special district, in a building or specific area under the direct control or 7 8 management of the district, including a building or facility managed 9 pursuant to an agreement between the district and a contractor. An 10 ordinance, resolution, or other regulation prohibiting a permittee from 11 carrying a concealed handgun may only impose a civil penalty for a 12 violation and require the person to leave the premises. For a first offense, 13 the ordinance, resolution, or other regulation may not impose a fine that 14 exceeds fifty dollars and may not impose a sentence of incarceration. A 15 person who does not leave the premises when required may be subject to 16 criminal penalties.

(II) If a local government or governing board prohibits carrying a concealed handgun in a building or specific area, the local government or governing board shall post signs at the public entrances to the building or specific area informing persons that carrying a concealed handgun is prohibited in the building or specific area. The notice required by this section may be included on a sign describing open carry restrictions posted in accordance with section 29-11.7-104.

(2.5) A permit issued pursuant to this part 2 does not authorize a
 person to carry a concealed handgun into a place where the carrying of
 concealed handguns is prohibited by a local ordinance, resolution, rule,
 or other regulation.

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- (6) The provisions of this section apply to temporary emergency
 permits issued pursuant to section 18-12-209.
- 3 SECTION 19. In Colorado Revised Statutes, amend 29-11.7-104
 4 as follows:

5 **29-11.7-104.** Regulation - carrying - posting. (1) A local 6 government may enact an ordinance, regulation, or other law that 7 prohibits the open carrying of a firearm, OTHER THAN A HANDGUN, in a 8 building or specific area within the local government's jurisdiction. If a 9 local government enacts an ordinance, regulation, or other law that 10 prohibits the open carrying of a firearm, OTHER THAN A HANDGUN, in a 11 building or specific area, the local government shall post signs at the 12 public entrances to the building or specific area informing persons that 13 the open carrying of firearms, OTHER THAN HANDGUNS, is prohibited in 14 the building or specific area.

- 15 (2) A LOCAL GOVERNMENT DOES NOT HAVE THE AUTHORITY TO
 16 ENACT AN ORDINANCE, REGULATION, OR OTHER LAW THAT PROHIBITS THE
 17 OPEN CARRYING OF A HANDGUN IN A BUILDING OR SPECIFIC AREA WITHIN
 18 THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT'S JURISDICTION.
- 19 SECTION 20. In Colorado Revised Statutes, 25-20.5-1206,
 20 amend (3) as follows:

25-20.5-1206. Rules - report. (3) On or before December 31,
2027, and on or before December 31 every fifth year thereafter, the office
shall issue a report to the general assembly summarizing gun violence
prevention measures adopted by local jurisdictions pursuant to article
11.7 of title 29. or section 18-12-214. The office shall make the report
publicly available on its website or, if the office does not have a dedicated
website, on a web page of the department's website. Notwithstanding

1 section 24-1-136 (11)(a)(I), the report required pursuant to this subsection

2 (3) continues indefinitely.

3 SECTION 21. Act subject to petition - effective date. This act 4 takes effect at 12:01 a.m. on the day following the expiration of the ninety-day period after final adjournment of the general assembly; except 5 6 that, if a referendum petition is filed pursuant to section 1 (3) of article V 7 of the state constitution against this act or an item, section, or part of this act within such period, then the act, item, section, or part will not take 8 9 effect unless approved by the people at the general election to be held in 10 November 2026 and, in such case, will take effect on the date of the 11 official declaration of the vote thereon by the governor. <{*<u>Rep. Weinberg</u>* <u>- would you prefer a safety clause?}></u> 12